The 34<sup>th</sup> Annual North American Labor History Conference

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# **Insurgency and Resistance**

October 18-20, 2012 McGregor Conference Center

# WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY

## **Conference Notes**

#### **Extended Research Hours at the Reuther Library**

Monday, October 15, 2012, 11:00-6:45 Tuesday, October 16, 2012, 11:00-6:45 Wednesday, October 17, 2012, 9:00-6:45 Thursday, October 18, 2012, 9:00-4:45 Friday, October 19, 2012, 9:00-4:45 Saturday, October 20, 2012, 10:00-2:00

#### **Book Display**

Books on labor history and related topics will be open throughout the conference in Room A of the McGregor Center, located on the first floor.

#### Parking

Parking for the conference is available in the structure on the corner of Cass Avenue and Palmer Street, just north of the conference center. Participants who have difficulty walking may park in the surface lot just north of the WSU Law Library, which is one building north of the McGregor Center.

#### **Cover Art**

"Suppose they should walk out from under?" by Pablo Davis.

#### **Conference Sponsorship**

The North American Labor History Conference is sponsored by the Department of History and the Walter P. Reuther Library of Labor and Urban Affairs, Wayne State University. Additional support is provided by the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences and Labor@Wayne, Wayne State University. Support for the Bernath Lecture is provided by the WSU Library System.

#### Thursday, October 18, 2012

**Registration** 8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m., McGregor Lobby

#### Book Talk: *Detroit: A Biography* Author: Scott Martelle, Journalist, Chapman University 9:00-10:30 a.m., McGregor B/C

Chair: Beth Myers, Director, Walter Reuther Library, Wayne State University Commentators: Steve Babson, Wayne State University Tracy Neumann, Wayne State University

## Break

10:30-10:45 a.m.

## **Rivera Mural Tour (Pre-Registration Required)**

10:45 a.m.- 12:00 p.m.

Tour Guide: Steve Babson, Wayne State University

#### Lunch (On your own)

12:00-1:00 p.m. (Those on the Rivera Tour may choose to stay at the DIA for lunch)

Book Talk: *The Making of Black Detroit in the Age of Henry Ford* Author: Beth Bates, Wayne State University 1:00-2:30 p.m., McGregor B/C

Chair: Tom Klug, Marygrove College

Commentators: General Baker, Labor Activist Stephen Ward, University of Michigan

#### Workers Organizing in the 1930's and 1940's

1:00-2:30 p.m., McGregor J

Chair and Commentator: Michael Goldfield, Wayne State University

*The Communist Party from the Ground Up* Joshua Morris, Independent Scholar

Chinese Laundry Workers in the 1930's Joel Wendland, Grand Valley State University

*Cigarettes, Strikes, and the CIO During WWII* Greg Wood, Frostburg State University

#### Working Class Cultures of Resistance

1:00-2:30 p.m., McGregor F/G Co-Sponsored by *Critical Sociology* and WSU Department of Sociology

Chair: Graham Cassano, Oakland University

*Melodies of Struggle in Working Class Music: Hazel Dickens and Violetta Parra* Romina Green-Rioja, University of California, Irvine

*Free From Every Thrall: Commemorating Labor Day* Jeffrey Johnson, Providence College

Countering Consumer Capitalism at Church George Sanders, Oakland University

Writing as Popular Resistance Among Finnish-Canadian Immigrants Kirsti Salmi-Niklander, University of Helsinki

Commentator:

Peter Rachleff, Macalester College

**Break** 2:30-2:45 p.m.

# Book Talk: The Broken Table: The Detroit Newspaper Strike and the State of American Labor Author: Chris Rhomberg, Fordham University 2:45 - 4:30 p.m., McGregor J

Co-Sponsored by WSU Department of Communication Journalism Program

Chair: Jack Lessenbery, Wayne State University

Commentators: Barb Ingalls, Newspaper Worker Scott Martelle, Journalist, Chapman University

#### **Roundtable: League of Revolutionary Black Workers**

2:45-4:30 p.m., McGregor F/G

Chair: David Goldberg, Wayne State University

- Participants: Dan Georgakas, Author/Journalist Elizabeth Kai Hinton, Columbia University Dara Walker, Rutgers University
- Commentator: General Baker, Labor Activist

#### Detroit Workers from the 20's to the 70's

2:45-4:30 p.m., McGregor B/C Co-sponsored by LAWCHA

Chair and Commentator: Lisa Fine, Michigan State University

Illegal Detroiters: Undocumented Europeans and Unions in America's Motor City, 1924-1942 Ashley Johnson, Northwestern

The 67 Day Detroit Cigar Factory Sit-Down Martha Grevatt, UAW

Beyond the Dreams of Loneliness: Film, Unionism, and Working Class Community Formation in Detroit Ryan Pettengill, Mountain View College

Killing Floors: Workplace Violence in Detroit and Windsor Auto Plants During the 1970's Jeremy Milloy, Simon Fraser University

#### **Keynote Address**

4:30-6:00 p.m., McGregor B/C Co-Sponsored by WSU Departments of Criminal Justice and Urban Studies & Planning

Introduction: Eric Lambert, Wayne State University

Urban and Labor Affairs in a Time of Mass Incarceration Heather Thompson, Temple University

**Reception- Sponsored by Walter Ruther Library** 6:00-7:15 p.m., McGregor Lobby

The Workers Compensation Section of the Michigan State Bar and Wayne State University Law School, in celebration of the 100<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of Worker's Compensation in Michigan, presents a premiere of the documentary film, "1913 Massacre"

7:30 p.m., WSU Law School Auditorium

Filmmakers: Ken Ross & Louis Galdieri

Commentator: Prof. Larry Lankton, Michigan Tech

#### Friday, October 19, 2012

**Registration** 8:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m., McGregor Lobby

Race & Resistance 8:30-10:15 a.m., McGregor B/C Co-Sponsored by *Critical Sociology*, WSU Department of Sociology, and LAWCHA

Chair: Ronald Brown, Wayne State University

Intercolonial Crossings and Interracial Convergences in the San Francisco 1934 Maritime & General Strikes Elizabeth Sine, University of California, San Diego

Working Class Self-Fashioning in Swing Time Graham Cassano, Oakland University

Detroit Black Farmers and Urban Agriculture as Resistance Monica White, University of Wisconsin

Commentator: David Roediger, University of Illinois

# Miners and Their Communities of Resistance

8:30-10:15 a.m., McGregor J

Chair and Commentator: Jonathan Rees, Colorado State University

*From Terrorists to Heroes: The Transformative Memory of the Molly Maguires* Jess Lumsden, Norte Dame University

Radical Miners, Mother Jones and the Occupying Tradition Rosemary Feurer, Northern Illinois University

City of Certainty: The Making of the Town of Crosby, Minnesota, 1910-1913 John Byczynski, Western Michigan University

*Resistance and Remembrance: Struggles for Worker's Rights in the Coal Patch of Smock, PA* Marc Henshaw, Michigan Tech

#### Roundtable: Rethinking Resistance

8:30-10:15 a.m., McGregor F/G

Chair: Jennifer Hart, Wayne State University

Panelists: Jose Cuello, Wayne State University Janine Lanza, Wayne State University Alex Lichtenstein, Indiana University Jason McGraw, Indiana University

#### Michigan State Bar (Session 1)

9:00-10:15 a.m., Wayne State University Law School Auditorium

Introduction: Kevin Elsenheimer, WCA Director

*Wage Workers' Remedy* Morgan E. Dowling, Esq.

*View Above the Bridge and Below the Ground* Prof. Larry Lankton, Michigan Tech University

**Break** 10:15-10:30 a.m.

Book Talk: A Philip Randolph and the Struggle for Civil Rights Author: Cornelius Bynum, Purdue 10:30 a.m.-12:00 p.m., McGregor B/C Co-Sponsored by WSU Department of Africana Studies

- Chair: Melba Joyce Boyd, Wayne State University
- Commentators: Beth Bates, Wayne State University Anita Dawson, UAW and President, A. Philip Randolph Institute of Michigan

#### Anarchism and the Historiography of Race and Immigration

10:30 a.m.-12:00 p.m., McGregor J

Chair and Commentator: Maia Ramnath, New York University

The Bastards of All Nations: Anarchism, Immigration, and the American Nation Kenyon Zimmer, University of Texas, Arlington

Did Johann Most Advocate an Anarchist Insurgency? Tom Goyens, Salisbury University

*The Black Freedom Struggle and the Two Souls of Contemporary Anarchism* Andrew Cornell, University of Stendhal, France

Anarchist History and Subjects: Reinterpreting Race Through Affinity in Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century Los Angeles David Struthers, University of Copenhagen

**Battered Women: Public Sector Union Bashing and Gender Discrimination** 10:30 a.m.-12:00 p.m., McGregor F/G

Chair: Caroline Merithew, University of Dayton

*Triple Jeopardy: Women Lose Public Sector Services, Jobs, and Union Rights* Mimi Abramovitz, Hunter College, CUNY

We Don't Want Any Unions: Defining and Imagining the 99% Shawn Cassiman, University of Dayton

The Obstacle Course: Women, Equality, and the Public Sector Jane LaTour, Public Employee Press

Commentator: Elisabeth Faue, Wayne State University

Organizing for a Living Wage through Food Fights

10:30 a.m.-12:00 p.m., McGregor E Co-sponsored by LAWCHA

Chair and Commentator: Ann Folino White, Michigan State University

The Jewish Bakers Union and the Jewish Food Chain Caroline Luce, University of California, Los Angeles

Gendering Food Fights: Mary Zuk and the 1935 Meat Boycott Emily E. LaBarbera Twarog, University of Illinois

*Freedom Farmers, Collectives, and Co-ops* Monica White, University of Wisconsin

#### Michigan State Bar (Session 2)

10:30 a.m.-12:00 p.m., Wayne State University Law School Auditorium

#### **Business/Insurance Perspective**

Thomas E. Hoeg, President and CEO of Agency Business Solutions, LLC, an Affiliate of Amerisure Mutual Holdings, Inc.

What Might Have Been Edward Welch, Dean of Michigan Workers' Compensation

Millenials and the Next Generation of Workers' Compensation Jennifer Wolfe, IAIABC Executive Director

> Luncheon Address (Pre-Registration Required)

12:00-1:30 p.m., McGregor L/M

Co-Sponsored by WSU Center for Latino/a and Latin American Studies and Labor@Wayne

Introduction: Jorge Chinea, Director, Center for Latino/a and Latin American Studies, WSU

Migrants and Immigrants: The New Faces of Working America

Baldemar Velasquez, Farm Labor Organizing Committee

#### Michigan State Bar (Session 3)

1:30-3:15 p.m., Wayne State University Law School Auditorium

Moderator: Dr. H. Alan Hunt, Upjohn Institute

Professor John Burton, Rutgers University Gregory Krohm, IAIABC Executive Director Emeritus Book Talk: Collision Course: Ronald Reagan, the Air Traffic Controllers, and the Strike that Changed America Author: Joseph McCartin, Georgetown 1:30-3:15 p.m., McGregor B/C Co-Sponsored by Labor@Wayne

Chair:

Marick Masters, Wayne State University

Commentators:

Jane Slaughter, Labor Notes Kevin Boyle, Ohio State

#### Malcom X, NOI, and Black Internationalism

1:30-3:15 p.m., McGregor J

Chair and Commentator: Ahmad Rahman, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Society's Bitter Fruit: C. Eric Lincoln and the Making of the Black Muslims Garrett Felber, University of Michigan

*Detroit 1963: Malcom X and the Grassroots Leadership Conference* Stephen Ward, University of Michigan

Forging Black Internationalism From Below: Malcom X, the NOI, and the Seeds of Black Anti-War Activism Robyn Spencer, Lehman College, CUNY

#### **Roundtable: Mediterranean Insurgencies**

1:30-3:15 p.m., McGregor F/G

Chair: May Seikaly, Wayne State University

Panelists: Abdullah Al-Arian, Wayne State University (Egypt) Dan Georgakas, Author/Journalist (Greece) David Porter, SUNY Empire State (Algeria) Marina Sitrin, CUNY Grad Center (Spain)

**Break** 3:15-3:30 p.m.

#### Women, Labor, and Politics in Comparative Perspective

3:30-5:15 p.m., McGregor B/C Co-Sponsored by WSU Program in Gender, Sexuality, and Women's Studies

Chair: Anne Duggan, Wayne State University

The Challenges of Cross-Class Alliances: India, the U.S. and the Politics of Globalization Leela Fernandes, University of Michigan

Commentators: Elizabeth Dorn Lublin, Wayne State University Caroline Merithew, University of Dayton

# **Forced and Free Labor from the American Revolution through Reconstruction** 3:30-5:15 p.m., McGregor F/G

Chair: Kidada Williams, Wayne State University

*Resisting Press Gangs: The Radicalism of the American Revolution Reconsidered* Christopher Magra, University of Tennessee

Africa-American Indentured Servants and Resistance in 19<sup>th</sup> Century Rural Midwest Jennifer Stinson, Saginaw Valley University

*The Labor System Will Be Demoralized: Black Workers and Reconstruction Election Violence in Kentucky* Shannon Smith Bennett, Indiana University

Shannon Smith Bennett, Indiana University

Commentator: Gerald Horne, University of Houston

#### Labor and Politics in the Caribbean

3:30-5:15 p.m., McGregor E

Chair: Sharon Lean, Wayne State University

*Slave Labor in 18<sup>th</sup> Century Puerto Rico* David Stark, Grand Valley State University

*The Transition from Slave to Free Labor in Mid* 19<sup>th</sup> *Century Puerto Rico* Jorge Chinea, Wayne State University

Marronage and Labor in the Caribbean William Santiago-Valles, Western Michigan University

Labor and Revolutionary Politics in the Anglophone Caribbean Perry Mars, Wayne State University

#### Black Insurgents in the Long Sixties

3:30-5:15 p.m., McGregor J

Chair and Commentator: Gloria House, University of Michigan, Dearborn

Arthur Fletcher and the Philadelphia Plan, 1969-1971 David Golland, Governors State University

Black Women and the Struggle for a Household Wage Laura Martin, University of California, Santa Cruz

Last and Least on the Job: The Black Panthers, Trade Unionism, and the Revolutionary Working Class Eric Petenbrink, Indiana University

#### **Keynote Address**

The Gerald J., Myrna F., and Stuart L. Bernath Lecture Series for the Support and Discussion of American History, Diplomacy, and Foreign Affairs 5:15-6:45 p.m., McGregor B/C

> Welcome: Dean Sandra Yee, WSU Libraries Introduction: Marc Kruman, Chair, Department of History, WSU

Rethinking a "Revolution:" Slavery, the Origins of the U.S., and Implications for the International Working Class

Gerald Horne, University of Houston

#### NALHC Reception

6:45 – 8:00 p.m., McGregor Lobby Cash Bar

#### Spoken Word/Music Event

The 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Bernard Firestone Labor Arts Tribute 8:00 p.m., McGregor B/C

#### Featuring:

Lolita Hernandez, Fiction Writer Melba Joyce Boyd, Poet The RJ Spangler Quartet with Detroit Jazz Sax Legend Larry Smith Blue Pontiac, Roots Trio David Rovics, Legendary Working Class Singer-Songwriter

#### Hosted by M.L. Liebler, Poet and WSU English Department

#### Saturday, October 20, 2012

**Registration** 8:30-10:30 a.m., McGregor Lobby

Book Talk: *Labor and the American Left* Author: Mel Van Elteren, University of Tilburg 9:00-10:30 a.m., McGregor B/C

Chair: Bryan McCann, Wayne State University

Commentators: Amy Bromsen, Wayne State University Francis Shor, Wayne State University

**The Legacy of the Ludlow Massacre** 9:00-10:30 a.m., McGregor J

Chair and Commentator: Rosemary Feurer, Northern Illinois University

*The Battle at Ludlow Hour by Hour* Anthony DeStefanis, Otterbein University

You Say Outside Agitator; I Say Community Supporter Scott Martelle, Journalist, Chapman University

Stories Unions Tell: The Historiography of the Ludlow Massacre Jonathan Rees, Colorado State University

Labor in East Asia 9:00-10:30 a.m., McGregor E

Chair and Commentator: Alex Day, Wayne State University

The Morality of Counterrevolution: Narratives of Nationalist Soldiers in 1930's China Maggie Clinton, Middlebury College

*Transition vs. Translation: Communist Defection and Cultural Crisis in 1930's Japan* Max Ward, Middlebury College

#### To Keep the Waters Troubled: Organizing Opposition

9:00-10:30 a.m., McGregor F/G

Chair and Commentator: Daniel A. Graff, University of Notre Dame

The Role of White Collar Public Sector Workers at the U of Puerto Rico and Their Trade Unions Gerrie Casey, Indiana University

Insurgents and the Limits of Reform in Organized Labor: In Their Own Words Jane La Tour, Public Employee Press

Class and Resistance on the Port of New York, 1945-1960 William Mello, Indiana University

**Break** 10:30-10:45 a.m.

International Insurgents 10:45 a.m.-12:30 p.m., McGregor B/C

Chair and Commentator: Ron Aronson, Wayne State University

*Tom Barker and the Syndicalism of the Sea: The Underground Influence of the IWW* Paula DeAngelis, University of Adelaide

South Africa's Rebellion of the Poor in Historical Perspective Peter Alexander, University of Johannesberg

Sowing the Seeds of Continental Resistance: Three Mexican Workers' Insurgencies of 2006 Richard Roman, York University, and Edur Velasco Arregui, Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Mexico City

#### Labor Insurgency and Policing in Chicago

10:45 a.m.-12:30 p.m., McGregor J

Chair and Commentator: Richard Schneirov, Indiana State

Labor Disorder and the Fracturing of Independent Ethnic Militias, 1850-1879 Mimi Cowan, Boston College

Haymarket, the Police and the US Army: How Labor Disorder Drove the Development of State Institutions Sam Mitrani, College of DuPage

Marginal Workers and the Free Labor Order in Progressive Era Chicago Joel Black, University of Oregon

Disorderly Conduct: The Rise of the Chicago Police Rank and File in the Late 20<sup>th</sup> Century Megan Adams, University of California, Berkley

#### Public Sector Workers Against the State

10:45 a.m.-12:30 p.m., McGregor F/G

Chair and Commentator: Shelton Stromquist, Iowa University

*Militant Mail: North American Postal Workers Challenge the State* Peter McInnis, St. Francis Xavier, NS

Forged in the Fire of Community: The 1974 Hortonville, WI Teachers Strike and the Rise of Modern Conservatism Adam Mertz, University of Illinois, Chicago

Resistance and Subversive Tactics of Power Plant Operators in an Australian Power Station, 1975-1989 Barbara Webster, CQU of Australia

#### Skilled and Migrant Workers in a Globalized World

10:45 a.m.-12:30 p.m., McGregor E

Chair: Ollie Johnson, Wayne State University

African Experts at Work: Modernization and Tanzanian Repair Garages Joshua Grace, Michigan State University

Labor Unions, Entrepreneurs, and the Politics of Driving in 20<sup>th</sup> Century Ghana Jennifer Hart, Wayne State University

Foreign Craftsmen and the Furniture Industry in Grand Rapids, MI Scott Martin, Wayne State University

> Luncheon Address (Pre-registration Required)

12:30-2:00 p.m., McGregor L/M Co-Sponsored by Labor and Working-Class History Association

Why the Most Trusted Profession Can Help Heal America: Union Nurses on the Front Lines of History

#### Donna Smith, National Nurses United

#### Roundtable: Labor and Occupy

2:00-3:45 p.m., McGregor B/C

Co-Sponsored by Critical Sociology, Working USA and WSU Department of Sociology

Chair and Commentator:	Immanuel Ness, Brooklyn College
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Panelists: Konstantin Kilibarda, York University Paul C. Mishler, Indiana University Marina Sitrin, CUNY Grad Center Jackie Smith, University of Pittsburgh Chris Michalakis, President, Metro Detroit AFL-CIO

Labor History Tour (Pre-registration required with the Michigan Labor History Society) 4:00 p.m. (Meet in front of Ruther Library)

#### Acknowledgements

#### 2012 NALHC Co-Sponsors

Special thanks to the following individuals and institutions for providing helpful resources which facilitated programming for the 2012 NALHC:

Robert Ackerman, Dean, Law School, WSU. John Beck, Associate Director, Labor and Industrial Relations, Michigan State U. Melba Joyce Boyd, Chair, Department of Africana Studies, WSU. Robin Boyle, Chair, Department of Urban Studies & Planning, WSU. Graham Cassano, Department of Sociology, Oakland U. Jorge Chinea, Director, Center for Latino/a and Latin American Studies, WSU. Heather Dillaway, Interim Chair, Department of Sociology, WSU. Anne Duggan, Director of Gender, Sexuality, and Women' Studies Program, WSU. Walter Edwards, Director, Humanities Center, WSU. David Fasenfest, Editor, Critical Sociology Atiim Funchess and John Gibson, Detroit Public Library Tom Klug, Department of History & Detroit Studies, Marygrove College Cynthia Krolikowski, Library and Bernath Fund, WSU Eric Lambert, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice, WSU Jack Lessenbery, Journalism Program, Department of Communication, WSU M. L. Liebler, English, WSU Marick Masters, Director, Labor@Wayne, WSU Beth Myers, Director, Walter Ruther Library, WSU Jack Nolish, Deputy Director, Michigan Workers' Compensation Agency Shel Stromquist, Eileen Boris, Dennis Deslippe, & Monica Perales, Labor and Working Class History Association (LAWCHA) Rebecca Tubbs, Detroit Institute of Arts

#### 2012 NALHC Committee

Francis Shor, NALHC Coordinator and Chair, Marc Kruman, Chair of the Department of History, Amy Bromsen, Jose Cuello, Alex Day, Liz Faue, David Goldberg, Heidi Gottfried, Jennifer Hart, Janine Lanza, M.L. Liebler, Marick Masters, Tracy Neumann, Aaron Retish, and Elizabeth Ryan

#### 2012 NALHC Webpage and Facebook

Jennifer Hart, Kate Hutchens, Tracy Neumann, Aaron Retish, and Francis Shor

#### **Book Display**

Jamie Jones, Wayne State University Press Michael John, Marwil's Bookstore

#### Logistics

Gayle McCreedy Stephanie Jearlds Andrew Hnatow

#### CALL FOR PAPERS

#### **GEOGRAPHIES OF LABOR**

# 35<sup>th</sup> Annual North American Labor History Conference October 24-26, 2013 Wayne State University Detroit, Michigan

The Program Committee of the North American Labor History Conference invites proposals for sessions, papers, and roundtables on "Geographies of Labor" for our thirty-fifth annual meeting.

Over the last several centuries, transformations in technology and in economic, social, political, and cultural practices have created new spatial regimes within and across geographic boundaries. Whether negotiating the changes around them or taking advantage of new possibilities to shape alternatives, workers have been central to remapping this emergent environment.

Inspired by the "spatial turn" in the social sciences, this conference will explore the myriad ways in which workers have interacted with a variety of geographic categories. We welcome projects that seek to understand these interactions through a number of lenses, including, but not limited to: empire, globalization, uneven development, mobility, and migration/immigration at the transnational, national and/or local level. We invite proposals from a wide variety of disciplines, especially history, geography, sociology, anthropology, economics, political science, industrial relations, working class studies, and cultural studies.

Submissions of proposals for papers, panels, and roundtables should include a one paragraph abstract and a brief biographical statement per each participant by **March 29**, **2013** to:

Professor Francis Shor, Coordinator North American Labor History Conference Department of History Wayne State University 3157 Faculty Administration Building Detroit, MI 48202 Phone: 313-577-9325; Fax: 313-577-6987 Email: nalhc@wayne.edu